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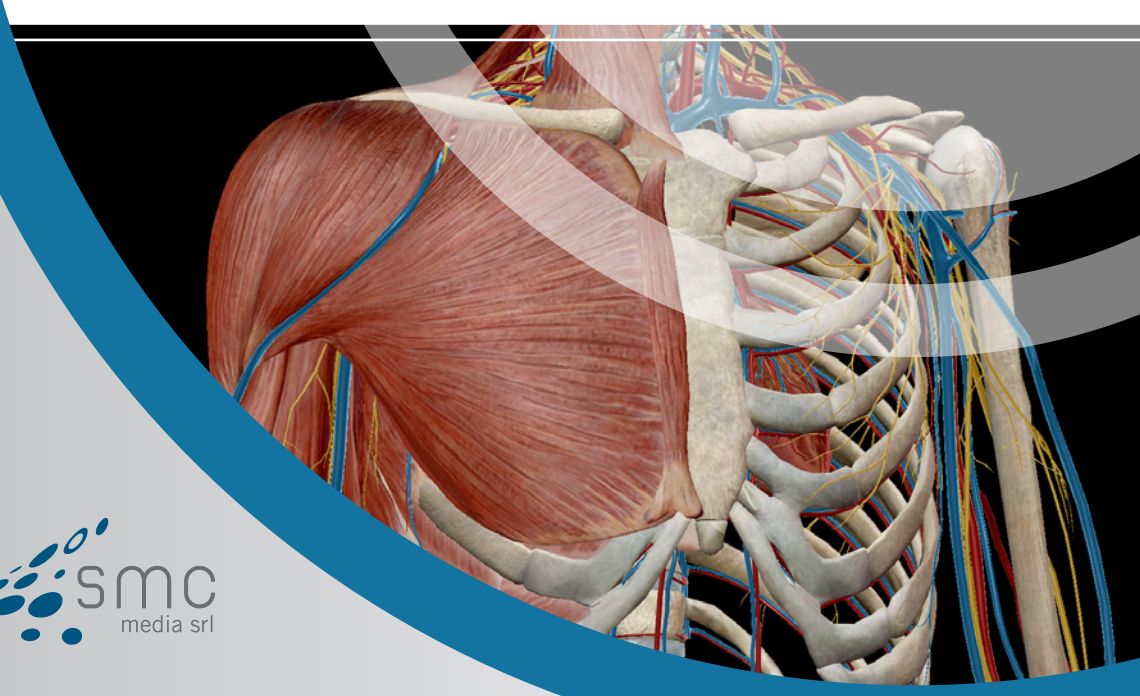

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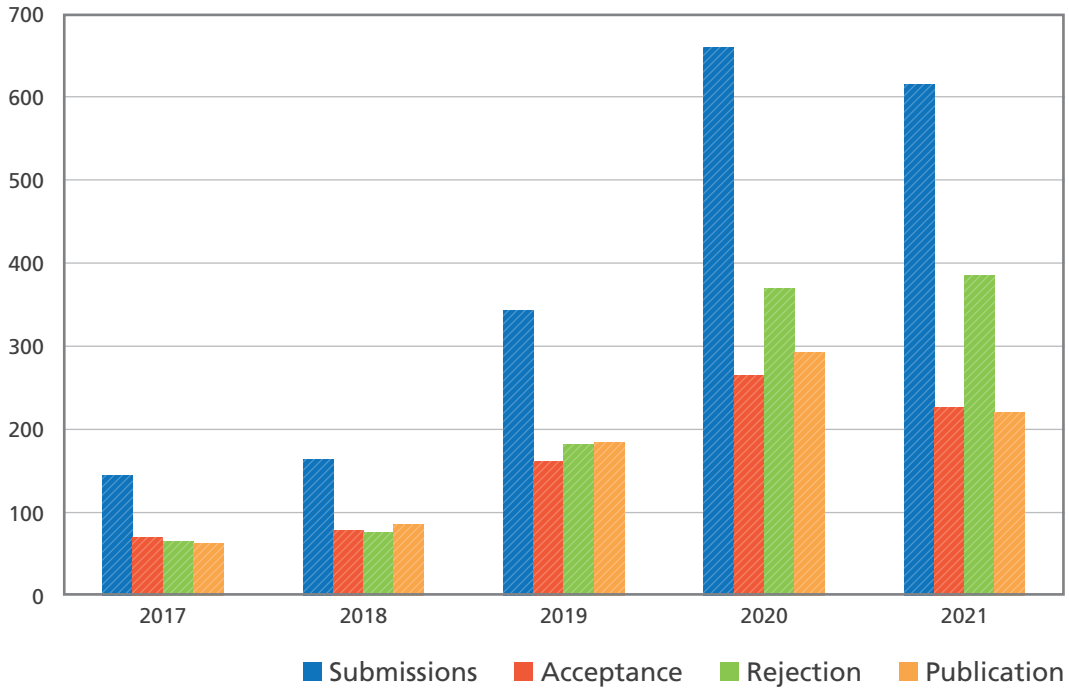

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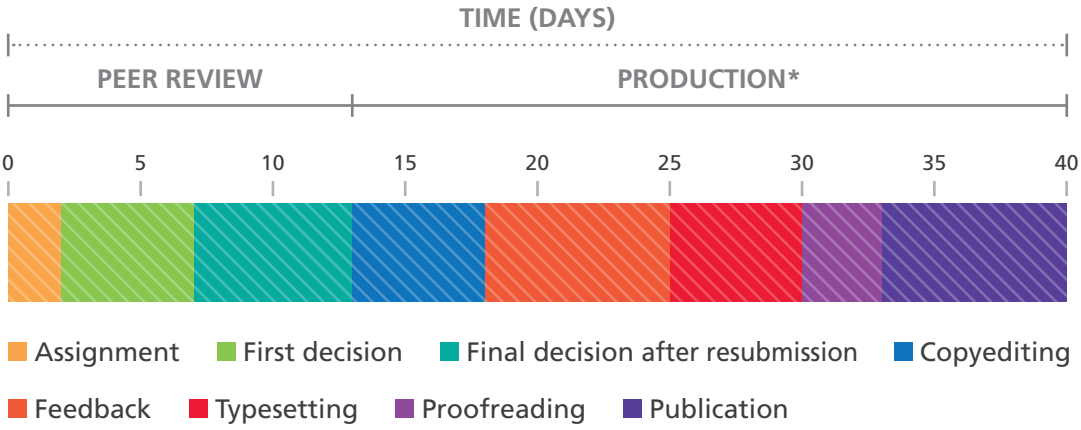

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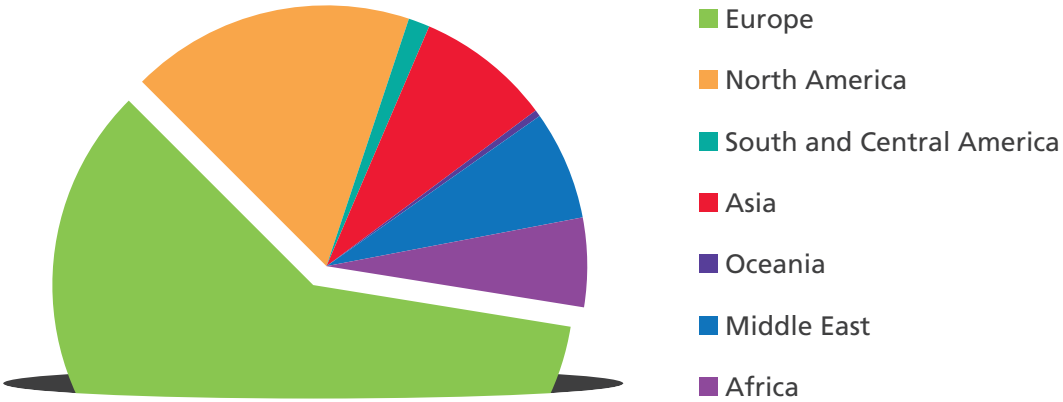

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Behçet's Disease and Tuberculosis: A Complex Relationship

Sara Mendonça Freitas, Joana Silva Marques, Ana Grilo, Rodolfo Gomes, Fernando Martos Gonçalves
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ABSTRACT

Behçet's disease (BD) is a systemic vasculitis characterized by recurrent orogenital ulceration and several systemic manifestations (such as gastrointestinal involvement, vascular disease or arthritis). The pathogenesis is still unknown but the trigger role of certain pathogens such as Mycobacterium tuberculosis is well documented. Furthermore, patients with BD are more susceptible to tuberculosis due to immunity defects. Here, we describe the case of a 70-year-old woman with a history of recurrent oral aphthae and inflammatory arthritis presenting with extensive thrombosis of left upper limb major veins, a positive HLA B51 genotype and colon ulceration; hence, BD diagnosis was made after excluding other causes. Simultaneously, the patient had cutaneous abscesses not associated with immunosuppressive therapy with continuous development, and after recurrent negative tuberculosis work-up, *M. tuberculosis* was isolated in an abscess culture.

LEARNING POINTS

- Patients with Behçet's disease (BD), in the absence of anti-TNF-alpha therapy, have increased susceptibility to tuberculosis due to a defect in cell-mediated immunity.
- It is very important to distinguish between BD and pseudo-Behçet's at the onset of tuberculosis, since Behçet-like manifestations achieve complete remission with anti-bacillar therapy.
- Cutaneous tuberculosis is a rare condition, with a wide clinical spectrum; hence, high clinical suspicion, and sometimes, multiple bacteriological examinations, are required in order to diagnose.

KEYWORDS

Cutaneous tuberculosis, Behçet's disease, venous thrombosis

CASE DESCRIPTION

A 70-year-old woman, with a medical history of recurrent oral aphthae (more than 3 episodes per year) and recurrent inflammatory arthritis on the right shoulder, fists and ankles was admitted to the emergency department due to pain and oedema of the left upper limb, and a diagnosis of venous thrombosis of the cephalic, axillary, subclavian, internal jugular and brachiocephalic veins was made through a computed tomography (CT) scan. Inherited thrombophilia work-up was negative, anti-phospholipid antibodies were all negative, ANA were detected at a 1:640 titre, with a speckled pattern, and the HLA B51 allele was positive (Table 1). Thorax, abdomen and pelvis CT scanning showed no sign of cancer nor other abnormalities. Colonoscopy and upper endoscopy were also performed to rule out digestive cancer. At the ascending colon, there was an ulcerative lesion and biopsy showed a diffuse, eosinophilic inflammatory infiltrate, with a crypt abscess and ulceration. Mammary echography ruled out breast malignancy.
A month later, the patient developed lower right lobe pneumonia with pleural effusion and was treated with amoxicillin/clavulanate and azithromycin. Blood cultures and the Ziehl-Neelsen (ZN) smear test were negative. The pleural fluid was an exudate, ADA levels were high, although bacteriological, mycobacteriological cultures and ZN smear testing were negative. Bronchofibroscopy was performed and

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Figure 1. Mass in the subcutaneous tissue on the right chest wall with dimensions of 67×90×68 mm, suggestive of inflammation/infection[

Furthermore, there is a condition known as pseudo-Behçet's that can mimic BD, consisting of hypersensitivity reactions to *M. tuberculosis*, such as reactive arthritis and erythema nodosum (Poncet's disease) and orogenital ulcers (as a result of cross-reactivity between microorganism antigens and mucosal proteins)[4]. The main difference is the complete response to anti-bacillar treatment. Behçet-like symptoms achieve complete remission with anti-bacillar therapy, unlike those associated with BD[4].
In this case, considering: (i) positive HLA B51 genotyping that favours genetic susceptibility to BD, (ii) sufficient BD criteria according to The International Criteria for Behçet's Disease 2014[4] (extensive venous thrombosis, history of recurrent oral ulcers and a positive pathergy test) and (iii) the clinical improvement of arthritis, oral ulcers and disappearance of colon ulceration with immunosuppressive therapy, we concluded the patient had BD exacerbated by cutaneous tuberculosis. In this particular case, immunosuppressive therapy did not play a role in triggering tuberculosis infection since the patient already had a cutaneous inflammatory tumefaction before prednisolone was initiated. Furthermore, neither venous thrombosis nor gastrointestinal involvement have been reported in pseudo-Behçet's, unlike what is seen in BD[4].
Cutaneous tuberculosis is an uncommon type of tuberculosis and there is a wide spectrum of clinical manifestations. An abscess, sometimes with fistula formation, in certain body locations such as the chest wall, axillar and groin regions is highly typical of scrofuloderma[3], and although a skin biopsy was not carried out this is the most probable diagnosis.
This report demonstrates the real challenge of BD diagnosis in a patient with skin tuberculosis regarding the complex aetiopathological relationship between those entities plus the difficult diagnosis of cutaneous tuberculosis by itself considering the wide clinical spectrum, and difficulties relating to bacteriological identification.

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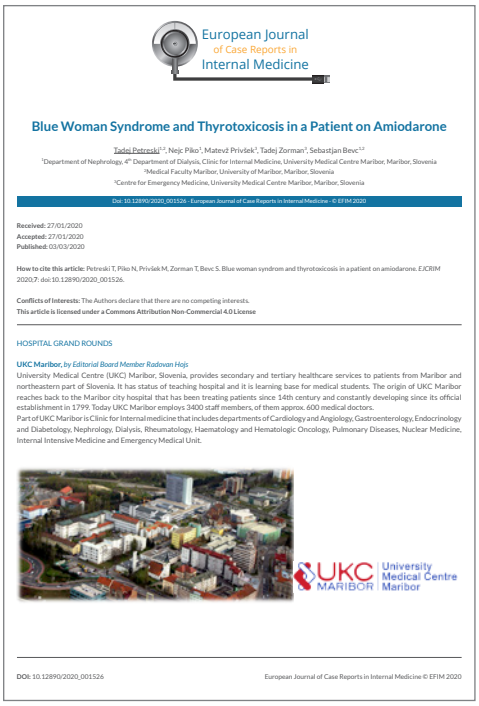

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Blue Woman Syndrome and Thyrotoxicosis in a Patient on Amiodarone

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HOSPITAL GRAND ROUNDS

UKC Maribor, *by Editorial Board Member Radovan Hojs*

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A 28-Year-Old Woman with Ascites and Multiple Focal Spleen Lesions

Alice Pirovano[1], Erica Matino[1], Erika Zecca[1], Martina Costanzo[1], Alessandro Croce[1], Monica Leutner[2], Raffaele Romito[2], Mario Pirisi[1,2]

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HOSPITAL GRAND ROUNDS

Public University Hospital Maggiore della Carità, Novara, Italy *by Editorial Board Member, Prof. Ettore Bartoli*

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